

## **Short courses for Permanent Missions in Geneva**

## Biographical note

## Friday, 29th February 2008

**Ulrich Hoffmann** has a PhD in economics and an advanced doctoral degree (habiliation) from Berlin University. He joined UNCTAD in 1984 and worked as commodity market analyst before moving to the International Trade Division, where he now is heading the section on trade and sustainable development. He is the chief author of UNCTAD's Trade and Environment Review and the co-ordinator of UNCTAD's Consultative Task Force on Environmental Requirements and Market Access for Developing Countries. He has extensively published on commodity, sustainable resource management, and trade and environment issues.

Alexey A. Vikhlyaev, PhD Economics (1984, Moscow State). In service with the UN since 1990. From 1990 to 1999 worked with the UN Economic Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP). Since 1999 - with United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD). Main areas of expertise: regional trade and investment agreements; negotiations in the Committee on Trade and Environment; Special Session at the WTO; (bio)technology, standards and trade; science in trade policy and multilateral trade negotiations. Published on: structural changes and policies in developed market economies; innovations and structural change; science diplomacy; the use of trade measures for non-trade purposes; environmental goods and services; trade and investment regimes in Asia and the Pacific.

**Sophia Twarog** has a PhD in economics from Ohio State University. She joined UNCTAD in 1993 working on trade efficiency issues and then in the offices of the UNCTAD Secretary-General and Deputy Secretary-General, before joining the Trade, Environment and Development Branch in 1999. Since then she has focused on issues related to traditional knowledge and organic agriculture. She has published on both these topics and is coordinator from the UNCTAD side of the UNEP-UNCTAD CBTF project on promoting production and trading opportunities for organic products from East Africa and the UNCTAD-FAO-IFOAM International Task Force on Harmonization and Equivalence in Organic Agriculture.